



## EUROPEAN BOOK PUBLISHING STATISTICS

07 December, 2010

### *Executive summary*

The Federation of European Publishers (FEP) represents 26 national associations of publishers from the European Union and the European Economic Area Member States. The present survey is based on reports from the national book publishing associations, and on further analysis and refining of data, for the year 2009.

Figures on the overall economic significance of the publishing industry refer to net publishers' turnover, i.e. the publishers' total revenues from the sales of books, not the total market for books (margin of booksellers or other retailers). They also do not account for revenues in terms of selling rights for translation, audiovisual adaptation, etc. In some cases, only data on market value was available; in such cases, average discount rates were applied to calculate an approximation of net turnover. Figures were rounded conservatively.

The total annual sales revenue of book publishers of the EU and the EEA in 2009 was approximately € 23 billion, according to the survey conducted by FEP. This represents a decrease from the last estimate of € 23.75 billion for 2008, but for the second year in a row such a decrease was to a great extent only nominal, due to changes in exchange rates. The largest markets in terms of publishers' turnover in 2009 were Germany, followed by the UK, France, Spain and Italy.

A total of about 515,000 new titles were issued by publishers in 2009. The figure was taken from different sources, some of which included new editions or non-commercial titles, and was accordingly rounded quite conservatively. There was therefore an increase of an estimated 1% in the title output from the previous survey. European publishers held a total of close to 6.5 million different titles in stock, the countries reporting the largest availability being the UK (2.4 million), Germany (around 1.2 million), Italy (almost 700,000), France (over 600,000) and Spain (over 400,000).

The countries reporting the largest new titles output<sup>1</sup> were the UK (133,224), Germany (81,793), Spain (41,917), France (38,445) and Italy (37,845).

According to the report, a total of approximately 135,000 people were employed full time in book publishing in 2009, an amount basically equal to one year earlier.

Beyond the individual figures, it can be noted that up to 2007 there was a clear growth trend both in terms of turnover and of titles output. In 2008 title production kept growing whilst turnover, adjusting for exchange rates effects, experienced what was predominantly a flat year. 2009 showed a slight decrease in turnover (once the exchange rate effect had been accounted for) and a slowdown of title growth. The crisis has therefore had less of an impact on publishing when compared to most other sectors (and within the sector, a stronger impact on exports). This analysis relies on the examination of more detailed data from a number of members that represent well over 80% of the total turnover and title production.

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<sup>1</sup> UK, France and Spain include new editions.

**FEP/FEE**

## European Book Publishing Statistics 2009

	2009	2008	2007	2006
<b>1. Publishers' revenue from sales of books (bln)</b>	23	23.75	24.5	23.2
1.1 Educational (school) books	17.6%	15.9%	18.9%	14.8%
1.2 Academic/Professional books	20%	21.5%	22.5%	29.4%
1.3 Consumer (trade) books	50.5%	50.6%	48.9%	47.5%
1.4 Children's books	11.9%	12%	9.7%	8.3%
<b>2. Sales by area</b>				
2.1 Sales in the domestic market	84.4%	83%	82.7%	77.8%
<b>3. Sales by distribution channels</b>				
3.1 Trade (retail and wholesale)	79.5%	77.5%	78.3%	77.7%
3.2 Book Clubs	5.6%	5.9%	6.9%	7.6%
3.3 Direct	14.9%	16.6%	14.8%	14.7%
<b>4. Number of titles published in period</b>				
4.1 New titles	515,000	510,000	490,000	475,000
4.2 Number of titles in print (active catalogue)	6,400,000	6,100,000	5,600,000	5,250,000
<b>5. Number of persons in full-time employment in book publishing</b>	135,000	135,000	140,000	140,000

\* Estimates, all figures rounded

**AUSTRIA** - HAUPTVERBAND DES ÖSTERREICHISCHEN BUCHHANDELS  
**BELGIUM** - VLAAMSE UITGEVERS VERENIGING - ASSOCIATION DES EDITEURS BELGES  
**BULGARIA** - АСОЦИАЦИЯ БЪЛГАРСКА КНИГА  
**CZECH REPUBLIC** - SVAZ ČESKÝCH KNIHKUPCŮ A NAKLADATELŮ  
**CYPRUS** - PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION OF CYPRUS  
**DENMARK** - DEN DANSKE FORLAEGGERFORENING  
**ESTONIA** - EESTI KIRJASTUSTE LIIT  
**FINLAND** - SUOMEN KUSTANNUSYHDISTYS  
**FRANCE** - SYNDICAT NATIONAL DE L'EDITION  
**GERMANY** - BÖRSENVEREIN DES DEUTSCHEN BUCHHANDELS  
**GREECE** - HELLENIC FEDERATION PUBLISHERS AND BOOKSELLERS  
**HUNGARY** - A MAGYAR KÖNYVKIADOK ES KÖNYVTERJESZTOK EGYESÜLESE  
**ICELAND** - FELAG ÍSLENSKRA BOKAUTGEFENDA  
**IRELAND** - PUBLISHING IRELAND  
**ITALY** - ASSOCIAZIONE ITALIANA EDITORI  
**LITHUANIA** - LIETUVOS LEIDĖJŲ ASOCIACIJA  
**LUXEMBOURG** - FEDERATION LUXEMBOURGEOISE DES EDITEURS DE LIVRES  
**THE NETHERLANDS** - NEDERLANDS UITGEVERSVERBOND  
**NORWAY** - DEN NORSKE FORLEGGERFORENING  
**POLAND** - POLSKA IZBA KSIĄŻKI  
**PORTUGAL** - ASSOCIAÇÃO PORTUGUESA DE EDITORES E LIVREIROS  
**SLOVENIA** - SLOVENIAN PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION  
**SPAIN** - FEDERACION DE GREMIOS DE EDITORES DE ESPAÑA  
**SWEDEN** - SVENSKA FÖRLÄGGARE FÖRENINGEN  
**UNITED KINGDOM** - THE PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION